



# Theory of Computation



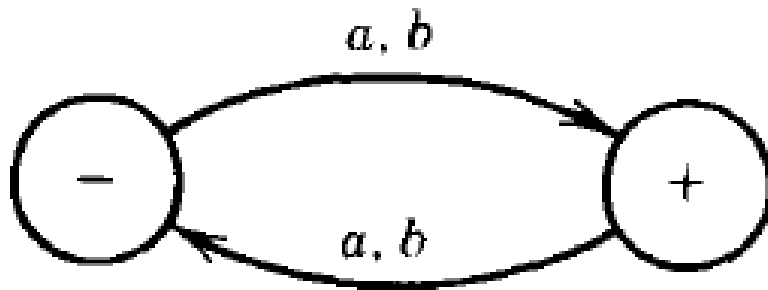
النظرية الاحتمالية  
المحاضرة العاشرة

كلية التربية للعلوم الصرفة / جامعة ديالى

اعداد  
م.د. محمد سامي محمد

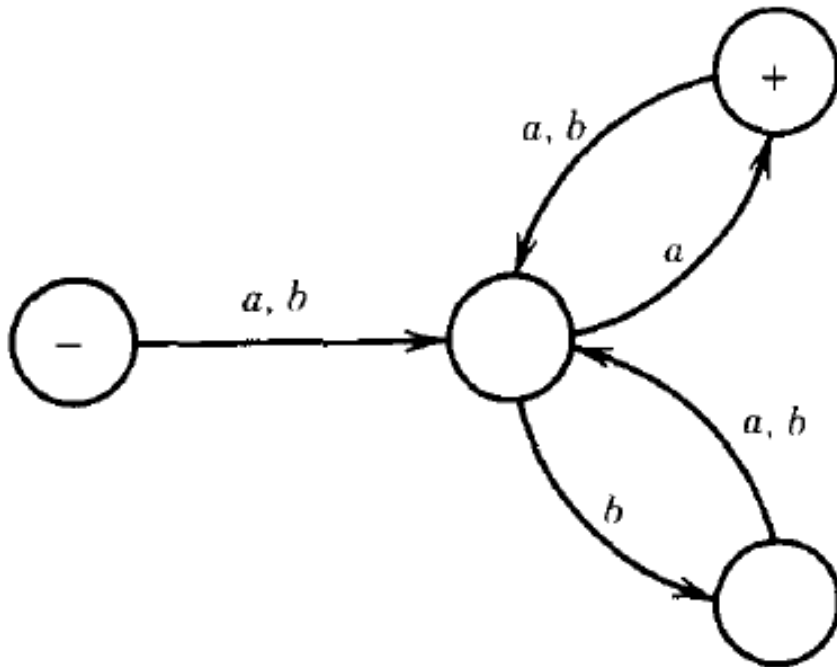
قسم علوم الحاسوب  
المرحلة الثانية

**Q/ Describe the languages accepted by the following FA's.**



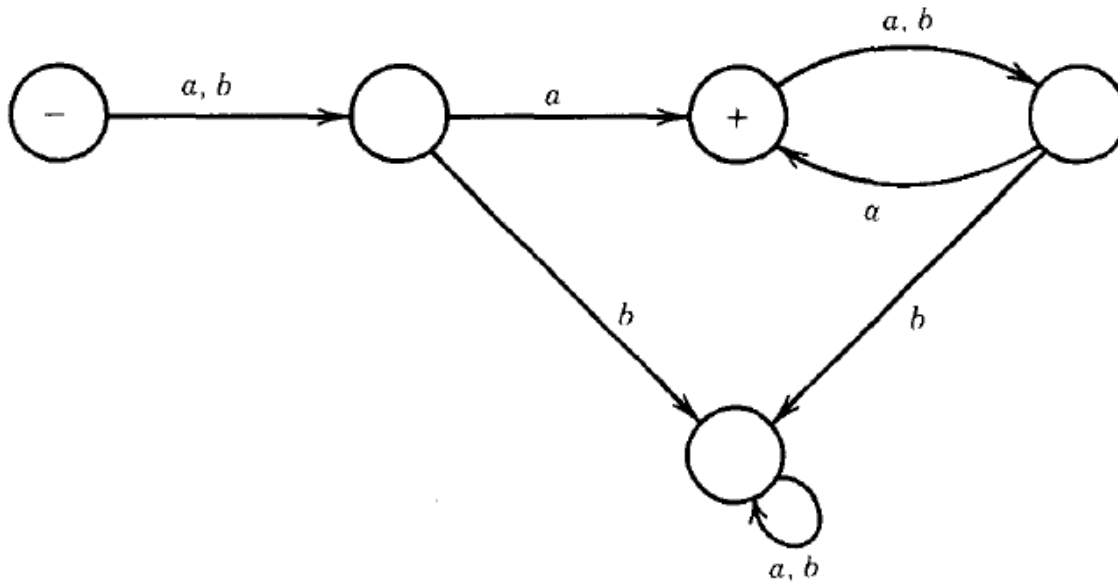
الدكتور المهندس محمد سامي محمد

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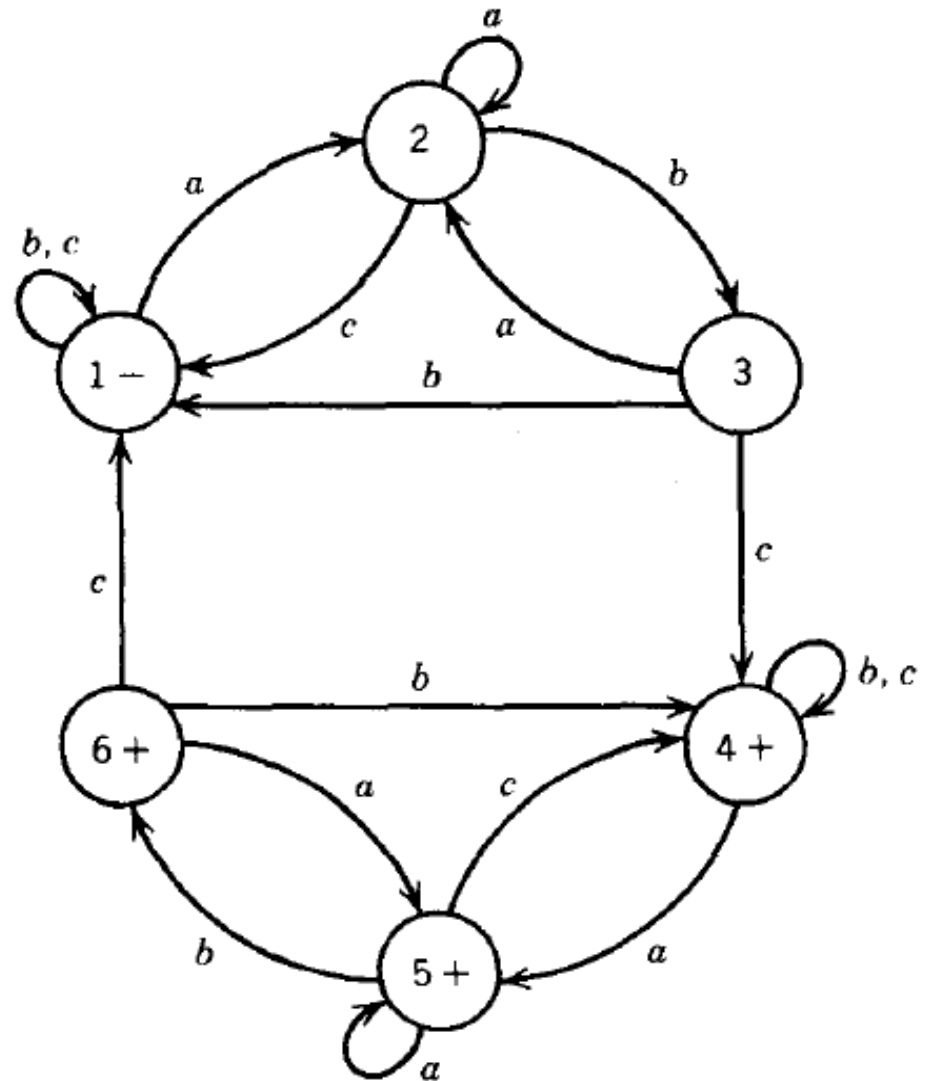
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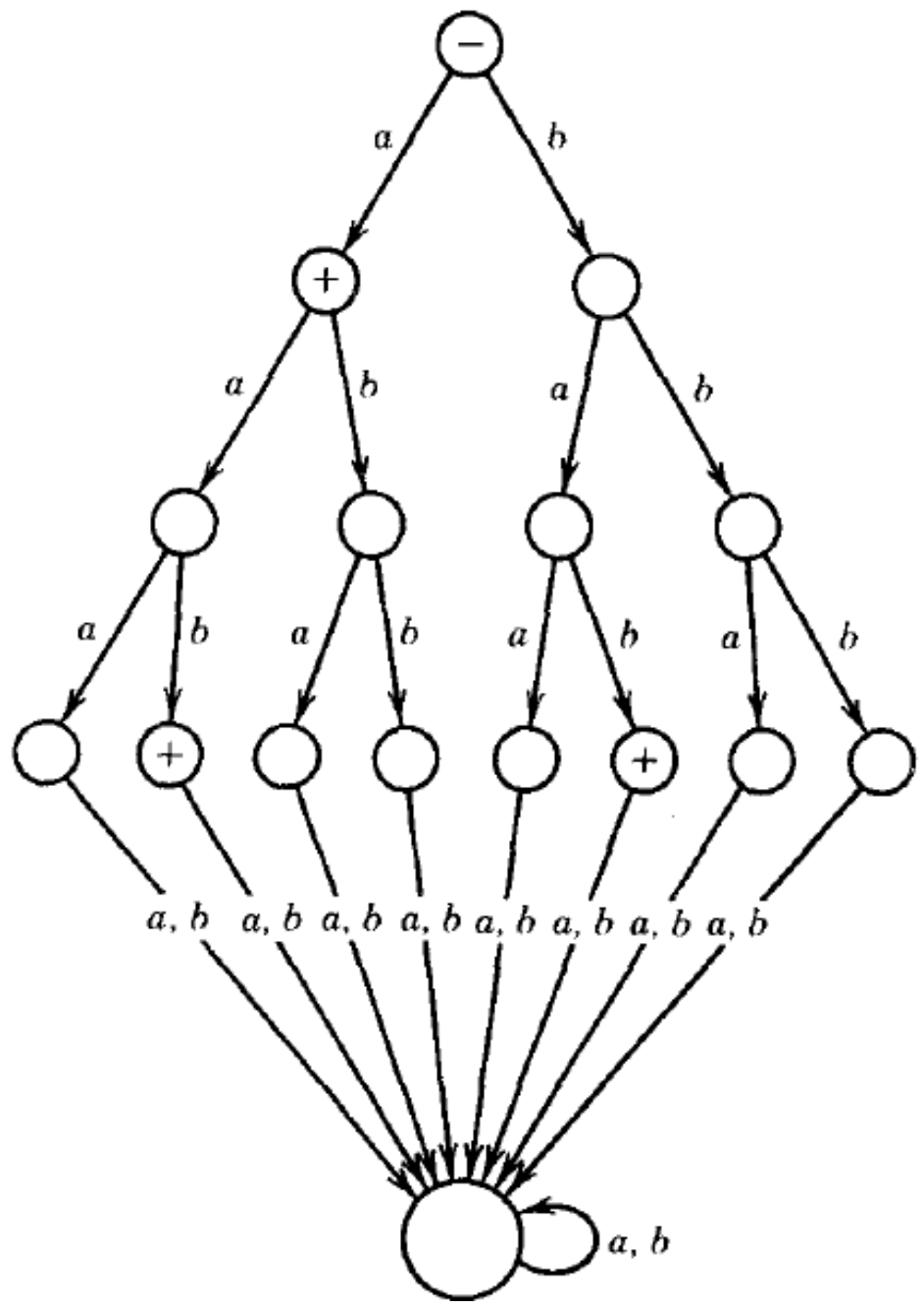
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**Q/ The following is an FA over the alphabet  $I = \{a, b, c\}$ . Prove that it accepts all strings that have an odd number of occurrences of the substring  $abc$ .**



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**Q/ Consider the following FA:**



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- (i) Show that any input string with more than three letters is not accepted by this FA.
- (ii) Show that the only words accepted are  $a$ ,  $aab$ , and  $bab$ .
- (iii) Show that by changing the + signs alone we can make this FA accept the language  $\{bb, aba, bba\}$
- (iv) Show that any language in which the words have fewer than four letters can be accepted by a machine that looks like this one with the + signs in different places.
- (v) Prove that if  $L$  is a finite language, then there is some FA that accepts  $L$ .